

## Data Sheet

Ballasted is one type of protected system in which the membrane not as the top layer but installed further down the roof build up. A heavy layer of gravel, stones, paving slabs etc. is used as the top layer to act as a ballast to hold down the membrane and also to protect it.

### Roof Types

There are two main ballasted roof types; Warm Roof and Inverted Roof. They are comprised as follows.

#### Warm Roof Build Up

- Surface finish (ballast, paving, timber decking etc.)
- Protection layer
- Protan polymeric roofing membrane
- Insulation layer (of sufficient compressive strength to resist loads)
- Vapour control layer
- Suitable deck to withstand loadings

#### Inverted Roof Build Up

- Surface finish (ballast, paving, timber decking etc.)
- Filter layer
- XPS or EPS Insulation layer (of sufficient compressive strength to resist loads)
- Migration barrier
- Protan polymeric roofing membrane
- Protection layer
- Suitable deck to withstand loadings

Ballasted systems can also be applied to cold roofs.

### Benefits

A ballasted PVC membrane roof presents many advantages.

- Protection from the effects of the sun and wind
- Protection from mechanical damage
- Improved fire protection
- Protects the building against the effects of rapid temperature changes
- Requires no mechanical fixing in the main roof area
- No penetration of the vapour control layer
- Improved acoustic performance
- Provides more natural landscape
- Freedom of aesthetic design



### Applications

Gravel and stone ballasted roofs are perfectly functional, however for a roof that it expecting heavy foot traffic a different ballast should be specified. A ballasted roof finished with paving or decking provides an additional recreational area to a building improving it's functionality. These roof areas also make a building more visually appealing.

A minimum of 50mm round-grained natural gravel or 50mm concrete tiles must be used to prevent the wind from affecting the roofing membrane. For further advice please contact Protan (UK) Ltd.

### References

For further technical information please refer to:

- BBA Certificate 00/3755
- Protan G Membrane Datasheet
- IAB Certificate 02/0263

All of the above documents are available from Protan (UK) Ltd.